

## Human TGF- $\beta$ 2 ELISA Kit

**Catalog No.** CKH190

**Quantity:** 1 x 96 tests

**Introduction:** TGF- $\beta$  exists in at least five isoforms, known as TGF- $\beta$ 1, TGF- $\beta$ 2, TGF- $\beta$ 3, TGF- $\beta$ 4, TGF- $\beta$ 5. Their amino acid sequences display homologies on the order of 70-80%. The various TGF- $\beta$  isotypes share many biological activities and their actions on cells are qualitatively similar in most cases although there are a few examples of distinct activities. TGF- $\beta$ 2 is the only variant that does not inhibit the growth of endothelial cells. TGF- $\beta$ 2 and TGF- $\beta$ 3 inhibit the survival of cultured embryonic chick ciliary ganglionic neurons.

The Cell Sciences® Human TGF- $\beta$ 2 ELISA (Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay) kit is an in vitro enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the quantitative measurement of human TGF- $\beta$ 2 in serum, plasma, cell culture supernatants and urine. This assay employs an antibody specific for human TGF- $\beta$ 2 coated on a 96-well plate. Standards and samples are pipetted into the wells and TGF- $\beta$ 2 present in a sample is bound to the wells by the immobilized antibody. The wells are washed and biotinylated antihuman TGF- $\beta$ 2 antibody is added. After washing away unbound biotinylated antibody, HRP-conjugated streptavidin is pipetted to the wells. The wells are again washed, a TMB substrate solution is added to the wells and color develops in proportion to the amount of TGF- $\beta$ 2 bound. The Stop Solution changes the color from blue to yellow, and the intensity of the color is measured at 450 nm.

**Reagents:**

1. TGF-  $\beta$ 2 Microplate (Item A): 96 wells (12 strips x 8 wells) coated with anti-human TGF-  $\beta$ 2.
2. Wash Buffer Concentrate (20x) (Item B): 25 ml of 20x concentrated solution
3. Standards (Item C): 2 vials, recombinant human TGF-  $\beta$ 2.
4. Assay Diluent (Item E): 15 ml of 5x concentrated buffered. For Standard/Sample (cell culture supernatants/urine) diluent.
5. Detection Antibody TGF-B2 (Item F): 2 vial of biotinylated anti-human TGF-  $\beta$ 2 (each vial is enough to assay half microplate).
6. HRP-Streptavidin Concentrate (Item G): 8  $\mu$ l 25,000x concentrated HRP-conjugated streptavidin.
7. TMB One-Step Substrate Reagent (Item H): 12 ml of 3,3',5,5'-tetramethylbenzidine (TMB) in buffered solution.
8. Stop Solution (Item I): 8 ml of 2 M sulfuric acid.

**Storage:** May be stored for up to 6 months at 2° to 8°C from the date of shipment. Standard (recombinant protein) should be stored at -20°C or -80°C (recommended at -80°C) after reconstitution. Opened Microplate Wells or reagents may be stored for up to 1 month at 2° to 8°C. Return unused wells to the pouch containing desiccant pack, reseal along entire edge.

Note: the kit can be used within one year if the whole kit is stored at -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

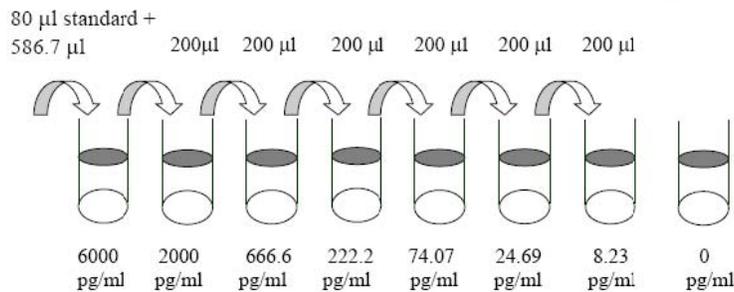


## Additional Materials Required:

1. Microplate reader capable of measuring absorbance at 450 nm.
2. Precision pipettes to deliver 2 µl to 1 ml volumes.
3. Adjustable 1-25 ml pipettes for reagent preparation.
4. 100 ml and 1 liter graduated cylinders.
5. Absorbent paper.
6. Distilled or deionized water.
7. Log-log graph paper or computer and software for ELISA data analysis.
8. Tubes to prepare standard or sample dilutions.

## Reagent Preparation:

1. Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature (18 - 25°C) before use.
2. Sample dilution: If your samples need to be diluted, Assay Diluent (Item E) is used for dilution of serum/plasma/culture supernatants/urine.
3. Assay Diluent (Item E) should be diluted 5-fold with deionized or distilled water before use.
4. Preparation of standard: **Briefly spin the vial of Item C** and then add 400 µl Assay Diluent A (for serum/plasma samples) or 1x Assay Diluent B (for cell culture medium and urine) into Item C vial to prepare a 50 ng/ml standard. **Dissolve the powder thoroughly by a gentle mix.** Add 80 µl TGF-β<sub>2</sub> standard from the vial of Item C, into a tube with 586.7 µl Assay Diluent A or 1x Assay Diluent B to prepare a 3000 pg/ml stock standard solution. Pipette 400 µl Assay Diluent A or 1x Assay Diluent B into each tube. Use the stock standard solution to produce a dilution series (shown below). Mix each tube thoroughly before the next transfer. Gently vortex to mix. Assay Diluent A or 1x Assay Diluent B serves as the zero standard (0 pg/ml).



5. If the Wash Concentrate (20x) (Item B) contains visible crystals, warm to room temperature and mix gently until dissolved. Dilute 20 ml of Wash Buffer Concentrate into deionized or distilled water to yield 400 ml of 1x Wash Buffer.
6. Briefly spin the Detection Antibody vial (Item F) before use. Add 100 µl of 1x Assay Diluent into the vial to prepare a detection antibody concentrate. Pipette up and down to mix gently (the concentrate can be stored at 4°C for 5 days). The detection antibody concentrate should be diluted 80-fold with 1x Assay Diluent B and used in step 4 of Part VI Assay Procedure.
7. Briefly spin the HRP-Streptavidin concentrate vial (Item G) before use. HRP-Streptavidin concentrate should be diluted 15,000-fold with 1x Assay Diluent.  
*For example: Briefly spin the vial (Item G) and pipette up and down to mix gently. Add 2 µl of HRP-Streptavidin concentrate into a tube with 198.0 µl 1x Assay Diluent to prepare a 100-fold diluted HRP-Streptavidin solution (don't store the diluted solution for next day use). Mix through and then pipette 100 µl of prepared 100-fold diluted solution into a tube with 15 ml 1x Assay Diluent B to prepare a final 25,000 fold diluted HRP-Streptavidin solution.*



**Activation  
Reagent  
Preparation:**

To activate latent TGF- $\beta$ 2 to the immunoreactive form, prepare the following solutions for activation and neutralization. The solutions may be stored in polypropylene bottles at room temperature for up to one month. Use polypropylene test tubes. **Notes:** Do not activate the kit standards. The kit standards contain active rhTGF- $\beta$ 2. **1 N HCl (100 ml)** – Slowly add 8.33 mL of 12 N HCl into 91.67 ml deionized water. Mix bottle.

**1.2 N NaOH/0.5 M HEPES (100 ml)** - Slowly add 12 ml of 10 N NaOH into 75 mL deionized water. Mix bottle. Add 11.9 g HEPES. Mix through. Bring final volume to 100 mL with deionized water.

**ACTIVATION PROCEDURE**

To activate latent TGF- $\beta$ 2 to the immunoreactive form, follow the activation procedure. Use polypropylene test tubes.

**Notes:** Do not activate the kit standards. The kit standards contain active rhTGF- $\beta$ 1.

1. Add 25  $\mu$ l 1 N HCl into 125  $\mu$ l sample. Mix through.
2. Incubate 10 minutes at room temperature.
3. Add 25  $\mu$ l 1.2 N NaOH/0.5 M HEPES. Mix through.
4. Add 800  $\mu$ l Assay Diluent A (for serum/plasma) or 1x Assay Diluent B (for cell culture supernatants/urine). Mix through and assay within 2 hours.

**Assay  
Procedure:**

1. Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature (18 - 25°C) before use. It is recommended that all standards and samples be run at least in duplicate.
2. Add 100  $\mu$ l of each standard (see Reagent Preparation step 2) and sample into appropriate wells. Cover well and incubate for 2.5 hours at room temperature or over night at 4°C with gentle shaking.
3. Discard the solution and wash 4 times with 1x Wash Solution. Wash by filling each well with Wash Buffer (300  $\mu$ l) using a multi-channel Pipette or autowasher. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential to good performance. After the last wash, remove any remaining Wash Buffer by aspirating or decanting. Invert the plate and blot it against clean paper towels.
4. Add 100  $\mu$ l of 1x prepared biotinylated antibody (Reagent Preparation step 6) to each well. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature with gentle shaking.
5. Discard the solution. Repeat the wash as in step 3.
6. Add 100  $\mu$ l of prepared Streptavidin solution (see Reagent Preparation step 7) to each well. Incubate for 45 minutes at room temperature with gentle shaking.
7. Discard the solution. Repeat the wash as in step 3.
8. Add 100  $\mu$ l of TMB One-Step Substrate Reagent (Item H) to each well. Incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature in the dark with gentle shaking.
9. Add 50  $\mu$ l of Stop Solution (Item I) to each well. Read at 450 nm immediately.

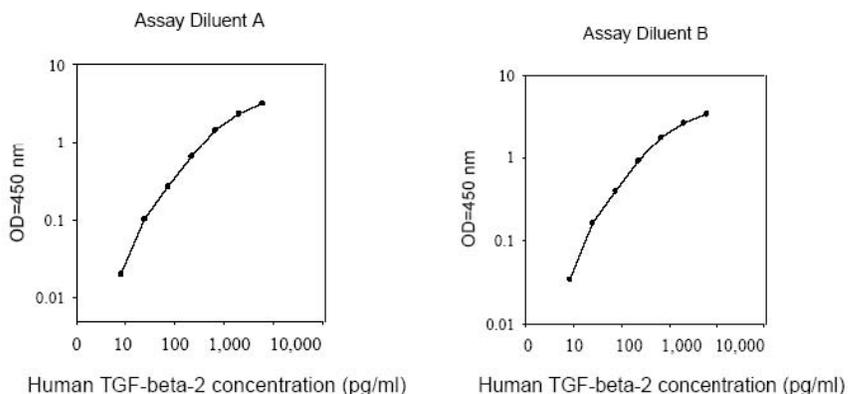
**Assay  
Procedure  
Summary:**

1. Prepare all reagents, samples and standards as instructed.
  2. Add 100  $\mu$ l standard or sample to each well. Incubate 2.5 hours at room temperature or over night at 4°C.
  3. Add 100  $\mu$ l prepared biotin antibody to each well. Incubate 1 hour at room temperature.
  4. Add 100  $\mu$ l prepared Streptavidin solution. Incubate 45 minutes at room temperature.
  5. Add 100  $\mu$ l TMB One-Step Substrate Reagent to each well. Incubate 30 minutes at room temperature.
- Add 50  $\mu$ l Stop Solution to each well. Read at 450nm immediately.



**Calculation of Results:** Calculate the mean absorbance for each set of duplicate standards, controls and samples, and subtract the average zero standard optical density. Plot the standard curve on log-log graph paper or using Sigma plot software, with standard concentration on the x-axis and absorbance on the y-axis. Draw the best-fit straight line through the standard points.

**Typical Data:** These standard curves are for demonstration only. A standard curve must be run with each assay.



**Sensitivity:** The minimum detectable dose of TGF-  $\beta$ 2 is typically less than 15 pg/ml.

**Recovery:** Recovery was determined by spiking various levels human TGF-  $\beta$ 2 into human serum, plasma and cell culture media. Mean recoveries are as follows:

Sample Type	Average % Recovery	Range (%)
Serum	94.74	82-104
Plasma	95.53	83-103
Cell culture media	96.14	84-105

**Linearity:**

Sample Type	Serum	Plasma	Cell culture media
1:2	93	94	92
Average % of Expected Range (%)	84-103	83-103	84-103
1:4	96	97	95
Average % of Expected Range (%)	85-104	84-102	85-103
1:8	94	93	95
Average % of Expected Range (%)	89-103	83-104	84-103

**Reproducibility:** Intra-Assay: CV<10%



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Inter-Assay: CV<12%

**Specificity:**

Cross Reactivity: This ELISA kit shows no cross-reactivity with any of the cytokines tested (e.g., Mouse CD40, CRG-2, CTACK, CXCL16, Eotaxin, Eotaxin-2, Fas Ligand, Fractalkine, GCSF, GM-CFS, IFN- $\gamma$ , IGFBP-3, IGFBP-5, IGFBP-6, IL-1  $\alpha$ , IL-1 $\beta$ , IL-2, IL-3, IL-3 Rb, IL-4, IL-5, IL-6, IL9, IL-10, IL-12 p40/p70, IL-12 p70, IL-13, IL-17, KC, Leptin R, Leptin (OB), LIX, L-Selectin, Lymphotactin, MCP-1, MCP-5, M-CSF, MIG, MIP-1 $\alpha$ , MIP-1 $\gamma$ , MIP-2, MIP-3 $\beta$ , MIP-3 $\alpha$ , PF-4, P-Selectin, RANTES, SCF, SDF-1 $\alpha$ , TARC, TCA-3, TECK, TIMP-1, TNF RI, TNF RII, TPO, VCAM1, VEGF).

**Trouble-Shooting Guide:**

Problem	Cause	Solution
1. Poor standard curve	1. Inaccurate pipetting	1. Check pipettes
	2. Improper standard dilution	2. Ensure briefly spin the vial of Item C and dissolve the powder thoroughly by a gentle mix.
2. Low signal	1. Too brief incubation times	1. Ensure sufficient incubation time; assay procedure step 2 change to over night
	2. Inadequate reagent volumes or improper dilution	2. Check pipettes and ensure correct preparation
3. Large CV	1. Inaccurate pipetting	1. Check pipettes
4. High background	1. Plate is insufficiently washed	1. Review the manual for proper wash. If using a plate washer, check that all ports are unobstructed.
	2. Contaminated wash buffer	2. Make fresh wash buffer
5. Low sensitivity	1. Improper storage of the ELISA kit	1. Store your standard at $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ after reconstitution, others at $4^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Keep substrate solution protected from light
	2. Stop solution	2. Stop solution should be added to each well before measure

**NOT FOR HUMAN USE. FOR RESEARCH ONLY. NOT FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.**



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